

THE CLASSICAL QUARTERLY

EDITED BY

PROF. A. A. LONG, B.A., PH.D.
PROF. R. M. OGILVIE, M.A., D.LITT., F.B.A.

BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

SIR KENNETH DOVER, M.A., F.B.A. (*Chairman*)

PROF. W. G. ARNOTT, M.A., PH.D.

PROF. R. BROWNING, M.A. (*Hon. Sec.*)

PROF. E. J. KENNEY, M.A., F.B.A. (*Hon. Treas.*)

G. R. WATSON, M.A., M.LITT.

Representing the Council of the Classical Association

D. A. F. M. RUSSELL, M.A., F.B.A., *representing the Oxford Philological Society*

J. DIGGLE, M.A., PH.D., *representing the Cambridge Philological Society*

NEW SERIES • VOLUME XXVII

(Volume LXXI of the continuous series)

OXFORD • AT THE CLARENDON PRESS

1977

Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP

OXFORD LONDON GLASGOW

NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE WELLINGTON
IBADAN NAIROBI DAR ES SALAAM LUSAKA CAPE TOWN
KUALA LUMPUR SINGAPORE JAKARTA HONG KONG TOKYO
DELHI BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS KARACHI

© *Oxford University Press, 1977*

*Printed in Great Britain
at the University Press, Oxford
by Vivian Ridler
Printer to the University*

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1

The Language of <i>Odyssey</i> 5. 7-20	M. J. APTHORP	1
The Prologues of Euripides' <i>Iphigeneia in Aulis</i>	DAVID BAIN	10
Pause and period in the Lyrics of Greek Tragedy	T. C. W. STINTON	27
Interlinear Hiatus in Trimeters	T. C. W. STINTON	67
Four Emendations in Aristophanes	M. L. WEST	73
ΦΤΣΙΣ: A Bawdy Joke in Aristophanes?	K. M. MCLEISH	76
Aristagoras and Histiaios: The Leadership Struggle in the Ionian Revolt	P. B. MANVILLE	80
On Herodotus 7. 183: Three Sound Ships for Salamis	JAMES N. O'SULLIVAN	92
Thucydides on Pausanias and Themistocles — A Written Source?	H. D. WESTLAKE	95
Spartan Austerity	A. J. HOLLADAY	111
ΕΙΚΑΣΙΑ and ΠΙΣΤΙΣ in Plato's Cave Allegory	CORRINNE PRAUS SZE	127
The Antinomies of Plato's <i>Parmenides</i>	M. SCHOFIELD	139
Aims and Methods in Aristotle's <i>Politics</i>	C. J. ROWE	159
Ariobarzanes, Mithridates, and Sulla	A. N. SHERWIN-WHITE	173
Cicero on Praetors who Failed to Abide by their Edicts	A. W. LINTOTT	184
L. Varius Rufus, <i>De Morte</i> (Frs. 1-4 Morel)	A. S. HOLLIS	187
Horace <i>A.P.</i> 128-30: The Intent of the Wording	P. WHITE	191
Statius' <i>Silvae</i> in the Fifteenth Century	M. D. REEVE	202
Some Notes on Corippus' <i>Iobannis</i>	L. HÅKANSON	226
ΦΟΙΝΙΚΟΣ (=Punicus): A Neglected Lemma?	G. P. EDWARDS	230
SHORTER NOTES		236

Euripides, *Heraclidae* 147-50 (JAMES DIGGLE); The Ancestor of the Arabic Translation of the *De Generatione Animalium* of Aristotle (PAMELA HUBY); Callimachus, *Iambus IV*, Fr. 194, 100 (Pfeiffer) (G. M. LEE); On Achilles Tatius 6. 6. 3 (JAMES N. O'SULLIVAN); On Heliodorus *Aethiopica* 7. 12. 6 (JAMES N. O'SULLIVAN)

NUMBER 2

Kleisthenes' Reform Bill	A. ANDREWES	241
Some Textual Problems in Bacchylides XVII	G. J. GIESEKAM	249

Prometheus as Teacher and the Chorus's Descent, P.V. 278 ff.	EVA INOUE	256
Notes on Aristophanes' <i>Wasps</i>	A. H. SOMMERSTEIN	261
Individualized Chorus in Old Comedy	ALLAN M. WILSON	278
Earthborns and Olympians: the Parodos of the <i>Ion</i>	V. J. ROSIVACH	284
Euripides, <i>Helen</i> 1564	CHARLES GARTON	295
A Metaphor in Plato	D. O'BRIEN	297
Emendations in Plato, <i>Gorgias</i> and <i>Timaeus</i>	M. L. WEST	300
Compresence of Opposites in <i>Phaedo</i> 102	F. C. WHITE	303
'Menelaos' in the Spartan Agiad King-List	R. BALL	312
The Karians' Place in Diodorus' Thalassocracy List	R. BALL	317
The Woman least Mentioned	DAVID SCHAPS	323
Giant Cargo-ships in Antiquity	R. P. DUNCAN-JONES	331
On Agatharchides <i>F. GR. HIST.</i> B6 F 8 10	J. BUCKLER	333
Some Peripatetic Birds: Treecreepers, Partridges, Woodpeckers	W. G. ARNOTT	335
A Note on Catullus 6	M. GWYN MORGAN	338
Catullus 64 and the <i>Fourth Georgic</i>	ANNA M. CRABBE	342
Comments on Catullus 116	P. Y. FORSYTH	352
Lucretius 3.1-3	M. L. CLARKE	354
Two Questions about the Sixteenth <i>Epode</i>	MARGARET HUBBARD	356
Horace, <i>Epistles</i> 1.19	C. W. MACLEOD	359
'Populares' in Livy and the Livian Tradition	R. SEAGER	377
The Greek Origins of the Cacus Myth	D. F. SUTTON	391
The Roman Elegists, Sick Girls, and the <i>Soteria</i>	J. C. YARDLEY	394
Some Aspects of the Structure of the <i>Phaethon</i> Episode	R. C. BASS	402
Seneca as a Source for Earlier Thought	J. J. HALL	409
Tacitus, <i>Agricola</i> 6.5	J. GWYN GRIFFITHS	437
Juvenal, <i>Satire</i> 1, 155-7	ANTHONY A. BARRETT	438
Ausonius' Use of the Classical Latin Poets	R. P. H. GREEN	441
Notes of Paulinus of Nola	A. HUDSON-WILLIAMS	453
SHORTER NOTES		466

Sophocles, *Electra* 610-11 (N. B. BOOTH); ΒΩΣΕΕΣΘΕ Again (MALCOLM CAMPBELL); An Emendation in Plutarch confirmed (I. AVOTINS); *Quo usque tandem patiemini?* (D. C. INNES); Quintilian 6.3.15-16 (M. L. CLARKE); Tacitus, *Germania* 19.1 (J. FETTES)

INDEXES

I

Andrewes, A., Kleisthenes' Reform Bill, 241 ff.

Aphthorp, M.J., the language of *Odyssey* 5. 7-20, 1 f.

Arnott, W.G., some peripatetic birds: treecreepers, partridges, woodpeckers, 335 ff.

Avotins, I., an emendation in Plutarch confirmed, 467 f.

Bain, D., the prologues of Euripides' *Iphigenia in Aulis*, 10 ff.

Ball, R., 'Menelaos' in the Spartan Agiad King-List, 312 ff.

--, the Karians' place in Diodorus' thalassocracy list, 317 ff.

Barrett, A.A., Juvenal, *Satire* 1. 155-7, 438 ff.

Bass, R.C., some aspects of the structure of the *Phaethon* episode, 402 ff.

Booth, N.B., Sophocles, *Electra* 610-11, 466 f.

Buckler, J., on Agatharchides *F. GR. HIST.* Bk F 8 10, 333 ff.

Campbell, M., ΒΩΣΕΣΘΕ again, 467.

Clarke, M.L., Lucretius 3.1-3, 354 ff.

--, Quintilian 6.3.15-16, 468 f.

Crabbe, A.M., Catullus 64 and the *Fourth Georgic*, 342 ff.

Diggle, J., Euripides, *Heraclidae* (147-5), 236 ff.

Duncan-Jones, R.P., giant cargo-ships in antiquity, 331 ff.

Edwards, G.P., ΦΟΙΝΙΚΟΣ (=Punicus): a neglected lemma? 236 ff.

Fettes, J., Tacitus, *Germania* 19.1, 469 f.

Forsyth, P.Y., comments on Catullus 116, 352 ff.

Garton, C., Euripides, *Helen* 1564, 295 ff.

Gieseckam, G.J., some textual problems in Bacchylides XVII, 249 ff.

Green, R.P.H., Ausonius' use of the classical latin poets, 441 ff.

Gwyn Griffiths, J., Tacitus, *Agricola* 6.5, 437 ff.

Gwyn Morgan, M., a note on Catullus 6, 338 ff.

Håkanson, L., some notes on Corippus' *Iohannis*, 226 ff.

Hall, J.J., Seneca as a source for earlier thought, 409 ff.

Holladay, A.J., Spartan austerity, 111 ff.

Hollis, A.S., L., Varius Rufus, *De Morte* (Frs. 1-4 Morel), 187 ff.

Hubbard, M., two questions about the sixteenth *Epode*, 356 ff.

Huby, P.M., the ancestor of the arabic translation of the *de generatione animalium* of Aristotle, 237 ff.

Hudson-Williams, A., notes on Paulinus of Nola, 453 ff.

Innes, D.C., *Quo usque tandem patiemini?*, 468 ff.

Inoue, E., Prometheus as teacher and the chorus' descent, *P.V.* 278 ff., 256 ff.

Lee, G.M., Callimachus, Iambus IV, fr. 194, 100 (Pfeiffer), 237 ff.

Lintott, A.W., Cicero on praetors who failed to abide by their edicts, 184 ff.

Macleod, C.W., Horace, *Epistles* 1.19, 359 ff.

Manville, P.B., Aristagoras and Histiaeos: the leadership struggle in the Ionian revolt, 80 ff.

McLeish, K.M., ΦΤΣΙΣ: a bawdy joke in Aristophanes? 76 ff.

O'Brien, D., a metaphor in Plato, 297.

O'Sullivan, J.N., on Achilles Tatius 6.6.3, 238 ff.

--, on Heliodorus *Aethiopica* 7.12.6

--, on Herodotus 7. 183: three sound ships for Salamis, 92 ff.

Praus Sze, C., ΕΙΚΑΣΙΑ and ΠΙΣΤΙΣ in Plato's cave allegory, 127 ff.

Reeve, M.D., Statius' *Silvae* in the fifteenth century, 202 ff.

Rosivach, V.J., earthborns and Olympians: the parodos of the *Ion*, 284 ff.

Rove, C.J., aims and methods in Aristotle's *Politics*, 159 ff.

Schap, D., the woman least mentioned, 323 ff.

Schofield, M., the antinomies of Plato's *Parmenides*, 139 ff.

Seager, R., 'Populares' in Livy and the Livian tradition, 377 ff.

Sherwin-White, A.N., Ariobarzanes, Mithridates, and Sulla, 173 ff.

Sommerstein, A.H., notes on Aristophanes' *Wasps*, 261 ff.

Stinton, T.C.W., interlinear hiatus in trimeters, 67 ff.

--, pause and period in the lyrics of greek tragedy, 27 ff.

Sutton, D.F., the greek origins of the Caucas myth, 391 ff.

West, M.L., emendations in Plato, *Gorgias* and *Timaeus*, 300 ff.

--, four emendations in Aristophanes, 73 ff.

Westlake, H.D., Thucydides on Pausanias and Themistocles — a written source? 95 ff.

White, F.C., compresence of opposites in *Phaedo* 102, 303 ff.

White, P., Horace *A.P.* 128-30: the intent of the wording, 191 ff.

Wilson, A.M., individualized chorus in old comedy, 278 ff.

Yardley, J.C., the roman elegists, sick girls, and the *Soteria*, 394 ff.

II

Achilles Tatius, (6.6.3), 238 f.
 Aeolochoriambs, and verse-end, 65 f.
 Aeschylus: interlinear hiatus in trimeters, 67 ff.; pause and period, 48 ff.; Prometheus as teacher, 257 ff.; *P.V.*, chorus in, 256 ff.; *P.V.* (278 ff.), 256 ff.
 Aetius: on Anaxagoras, 428 f.; on Anaximander, 432 f.; on Anaximenes, 429, 432 f.; on Aristotelian meteorology, 427.
 $\delta\gamma\rho\kappa$, 249 f.
 $\alpha\nu\kappa$, 250.
 $\delta\iota\omega\alpha$, 252 f.
 $\ddot{\alpha}\lambda\gamma\omega\zeta$, 4.
 Alkamenes, of Sparta, 312 f.
 Ameipsias, $\kappa\omega\nu\kappa$, 278 ff.
 Anapaests: used by Euripides, 21 ff.
 Anaxagoras: on earthquakes, 428 f.; on thunder and lightning, 427 f.
 Anaximander, on thunder and lightning, 432 f.
 Anaximenes: on earthquakes, 429 f.; on thunder and lightning, 432 f.
 Anger, Aristotle on, 421 f.
 Antinomies, of Plato's *Parmenides*, 139 ff.
 Antiochus of Syracuse, and Thucydides, 97.
 Antipater of Thessalonica (*A.P.* 11.20), 364
 $\delta\pi\alpha\delta\varepsilon\nu\alpha\iota\alpha$, 129n.
 Apollo, role in Euripides' *Ion*, 284 f.
 Apollonius Rhodius: *Arg.*(1.572b-579), 350n., (2.379-81B, 1016 f.), 233.
 $\delta\pi\pi\pi\alpha$, 144 f.
 Appian, *Mithr.* (10), 173 ff.
 Apposition, 32 f.
 Archilochus, in Horace, 367 ff.
 Architecture, at Sparta, 120.
 Ariobarzanes, 173 ff.
 Ariphrades, in Aristophanes' *Wasps*, 276.
 Aristagoras: and Ionian revolt, 80 ff.; and Naxos expedition, 88 f.
 Aristophanes: and Kleon, 262; interlinear hiatus in trimeters, 67 ff.; $\phi\omega\kappa$, 76 ff.; $\beta\alpha\beta\omega\lambda\omega\nu\omega$, 281; *Holkades*, 272; *Lys.* (23), 261; *Nub.*(254-62), 73,(677-80, 878-81), 74; *Orn.*, chorus in, 278; *Orn.* (698-9), 74 f.; *Ran.*, 76 ff.; *Thes.*(167), 79; *Vesp.* 261 ff.
 Aristotle: on Anaximenes, 429; on causation, 419 f.; on genera and species, 420 f.; on Kleisthenes, 241 ff.; on meteorology, 410 ff.; on Thales, 434 ff.; *De An.* (403^a30), 422; *Mete.*, 409 ff.; *E.N.*, 159 ff.; *E.N.* (X.9), 169 ff.; *Ph.*IV(1-5), 152; *Po.*9, 191 ff.; *Pol.*, aims and method in, 159 ff.
 Artaphrenes, and Histiaios, 83 f., 87.
 Asconius, manuscripts, 222.
 Asyndetic series, and pause, 34.
 Athenaeus, (206d-209e), 331.
 Athens: courts and women, 323 ff.; demes, 242 ff.; tribes, 242.
 Ausonius, and classical Latin poets, 441 ff.
 Automedus, in Spartan Agiad king-list, 313 f.
 Bacchylides: use of adjectives, 254 f.; 17, textual problems in, 249 ff.; 17 (8-10), 249 f., (36-8), 250 f., (109-13), 252 f., (117-18), 253 f.
 Badian, E., on Sulla, 173 ff.
 Barbarus, and Spartan Agiad king-list, 312 ff.
 Bellerophon, in Euripides' *Ion*, 285.
 Bird-names, Greek, 335 ff.
 Black Sea, corn trade from, 89n.
 Blakeway, A., on Spartan austerity, 111 f.
 Bömer, F., on Ovid, 402 ff.
 $\beta\omega\sigma\alpha\theta\epsilon$, 467.
 Brevis in longo, 37 f.
 Caucas and Hercules: Greek origins of myth, 391 ff.
 Cairns, F., on *Soteria*, 394 ff.
 Calderinus, and Statius' *Silvae* 206 ff.
 Callimachus: and Catullus, 352 f.; and Horace, 364, 372 ff.; and Propertius, 401; *Iambus* IV (Fr.194.100 Pfeiffer), 237.
 Cappadocia: 101-90 B.C., 173 ff.; coinage, 179 ff.
Caprae, in Aristotle and Seneca, 415 f.
 Cargo-ships in antiquity, 331 f.
 Cassius, Sp., 378 ff.
 Casson, L., on giant cargo-ships, 331 f.
 Catalexis, and period-end, 38 ff., 64 ff.
 Catilina, 383.
 Catullus: and Virgil, 342 ff.; (6), 338 ff.; (64), 342 ff.; (116), 352 f.
 Celsus, *de medicina*, 194.
 Cemenelaus, in Spartan Agiad king-list, 312 ff.
 Cemenelum, 315.
 Chariot-racing at Sparta, 118 f.
 Chariton, (2.9.15-20), 399.
 Charon of Lampsacus, on Themistocles and Pausanias, 107 ff.
 Chimaira, in Euripides' *Ion*, 285.
 Chios, in Ionian revolt, 87 f.
 Chorus, in Old Comedy, 278 ff.
 $\chi\rho\mu\pi\alpha\iota\omega\tau\omega\kappa\iota$, 165 f.
 Cicero: and Livy, 380 ff.; on imitators, 367; *ad Att.* (14.12.1), 188; *Cat.*(1.1), 470; *Or.*(127), 195; *pro Cornelio* (frs.37-8, Schoell-Puccioni), 184 ff.
 Coinage: of Cappadocia, 179 ff.; of Sparta, 111 f.
 Colon, in tragic lyrics, 36 ff.
 Comets: as weather-signs, 415; in Aristotle and Seneca, 414.
communia, 191 ff.
 Conjunction, and pause, 33 f.
 Conomis, N.C., on dochmias, 46 f.
 Constitution, Aristotle on, 159 ff.
 Cook, R.M., on Spartan austerity, 116 ff.
 Corippus: *Iobannis*, 226 ff.
 Cornford, F.M., on Plato's *Parmenides*, 139 ff.
 Cratinus, *Αρχιλοχος*, 279.
 Crombie, I.M., on Plato's *Parmenides*, 139 ff.
 Darius, 80 ff.
decoquo, 270.

δευός, 250.
 Delphi, temple of Apollo in, 284 ff.
 Demes, and Kleisthenes, 242 ff.
 Democritus, on earthquakes, 430 f.
 Demosthenes: and women's names, 323 ff.; (39.9), 32-4; (57.67-8), 328 f.
 Diaeresis, and verse-end, 42 ff.
 Diggle, J., on Corippus' *Iohannis*, 226 ff.
 Diodorus: thalassocracy list, 317 ff.
 Diogenes Laertius: on Anaxagoras, 428 f.; (7.61), 421.
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus: and Cacus myth, 391; on historians, 107 f.; *Comp.* 26, 29 f.
 Disjunction, and pause, 3-4.
 Dochmias, and period, 45 ff., 58.
 Earthquakes: Anaxagoras on, 428 f.; Anaximenes on, 429 f.; Democritus on, 430 f.; in Seneca, Aristotle, and Theophrastus, 413; Thales on, 433 ff.
εἰκασία, 127 ff.
 Emphasis and period-end, 62.
 Ennius: and Cacus myth, 391 ff.; Horace on, 364 f.; *Ann.*(213 f.V), 364.
ἐπήλασσαν, 92 ff.
 Epicureans, and Varius, 187 ff.
 Eratosthenes: *ap.Str.*(1.4.7.65), 243 f.
 Etiquette in Athens, 323 ff.
 Eupolis: Fr.(276), 279 ff.; Πόλεις, 278 ff.; *Tatíarchoi*, 280.
 Euripides: interlinear hiatus in trimeter, 67 ff.; pause and period, 48 ff.; *And.*; 21 f.; *Hek.* (73-8, 90-7), 20n.; *Helen* (1564), 295 f.; *Heracl.*(6 ff.), 23, (147-50), 236; *Hipp.*(127 ff.), 44 f.; *I.A.*(1-163), 10 ff.; *Ion*, parados of, 284; *Med.* (441 ff.), 43 f.
 Eusebius, and Karians, 317 ff.; and Spartan Agiad king-list, 312 ff.; *Chronographia*, 317 ff.
febriculosus, 338 f.
 fig, 357 f.
 Florus, on Ti. Gracchus, 384.
 Fraenkel, E., on hiatus in trimeters, 68 f.; on pause, 29 ff.
 Franks, in king-lists, 314.
 Gigantomachia, in Euripides' *Ion*, 287, 290 f.
 Goodyear, F.R.D., on Corippus' *Iohannis*, 226 ff.
 Gracchus, C., 385 ff.
 Gracchus, Ti. 382 ff.
 Granius Licinianus, and 'populares', 388.
 Harrison, E., on hiatus in trimeters, 67 ff.
 Hecataeus, and Thucydides, 97.
 Heliodoros: *Aethiopica* (7.12.6), 239 f.
 Hellanicus: and Thucydides, 97; *Attis*, 108n.
 Hercules and Cacus: Greek origins of myth, 391 ff.
 Herington, C.J., on hiatus in trimeters, 67 ff.
 Hermippus, (fr.58), 279.
 Herodotus: letters in, 103; on Karians, 317 f.; on Kleisthenes, 241; on Sparta and East, 113; on the Ionian revolt, 80 ff.; use of λέγεται, 104; use of Spartiate, 100; 7(183), 92 ff.
 Hiatus: 37 f.; interlinear, in trimeters, 67 ff.
 Hippolytus: on Anaxagoras, 428 f.; on Anaximander, 432 f.; on Anaximenes, 432 f.; on Thales, 434 ff.
 Histiaios: and Ionian revolt, 80 ff.; and Naxos expedition, 83 f.
 Homer: Horace on, 364 f.; *Od.*4(556-60), 5; 5(7-20), 1 ff., (141-2), 4 f.; 7(244-96), 8; 14(1-2), 29 f.; 17(109-49), 8.
 Horace: and Ausonius, 443, 446; and critics, 359 ff.; and imitators, 359 ff.; *A.P.*(128-30), 191 ff.; *Ep.*(1. 19), 359 ff.; (3), 362 f.; (5), 361; (9), 360 f.; (13), 374; *Epod.* (16. 2 f.), 356 f.; (46), 357 f.
 Hubbard, M., on Propertius, 394 f.
 Hydra, in Euripides' *Ion*, 285 f.
 Ionian revolt: chronology, 82n., 86n.; leadership struggle in, 80 ff.
 Iron, in Sparta, 111 f., 116.
 Iseaus: and women's names, 323 ff.; (6. 12-13), 325 f.; (10. 4), 323.
 Isidorus Pelusiotes: *Epistulae*(2.42), 467 f.
 Isocrates and women's names, 323 f.
 Isagoras and Kleomenes, 246 f.
 Jaeger, W., on Aristotle's *Politics*, 160 ff.
 Justin (38. 2, 3), 173 ff.
 Juvenal: and Ausonius, 445 f.; *Sat.*1 (155-7), 438 ff.
καθέψω, 270.
 Karia: and Diodorus' thalassocracy list, 317 ff.; sailors, 318 f.
κέρπιος, 335 f.
 Kirwan, G., on Plato's *Phaedo*, 303 ff.
 Kleisthenes: reform bill, 241 ff.; timetable, 246 ff.
 Kleomenes and Isagoras, 246 f.
 Kleon, and Aristophanes, 262.
 Klots, A., on Statius' *Silvae*, 202 ff.
κυνολόγος, 335 f.
 Knox, B., on Euripides, 15 ff.
κυνὸς τόπος, 193n.
 Kritias, on Karians, 318 f.
 Laetus Pomponius, on Statius, 210.
 Lauer, S., on pause, 31 ff.
 Laws, Aristotle on, 169 f.
λέγεται, 103 f.
λεπίος, 254 f.
 Lex Annalis, 177 f.
 Lightning: Anaxagoras on, 427 f.; Anaximander on, 432 f.; Anaximenes on, 432 f.; in Seneca and Aristotle, 410 ff.
 Livius Drusus, 385 ff.
 Livy: and Cacus myth, 391; on Sulla, 178 f.; 'populares' in, 377 ff.
 Lucan, and Ausonius, 444 f., 446.
 Lucretius: and Varius, 187 ff.; use of *o*, 354 f.; 3(1-3), 354 f.; 3(59 ff.), 189.
 Lydia, and Sparta, 111 ff.
 Lydians, in Diodorus' thalassocracy list, 321 f.
 MacDowell, D.M., on Aristophanes' *Wasps*, 261 ff.
 MacLeod, C.W., on Catullus, 352 f.
 Maelius, Sp., 378 f.
 Maiomians, in Diodorus' thalassocracy list, 321 f.
 Manilius, manuscripts of, 223 f.
 Manlius Capitolinus, 378 f.
 Marastonii, on Statius' *Silvae*, 202 ff.

Martial and Ausonius, 445 f.
medimnos, 331 f.
 Menelaos, in Spartan Agiad king-list, 312 ff.
 Meteorology, and Seneca, 409 ff.
 Miletus, 80 ff.
 Mithridates Eupator, 173 ff.
modius, 331 f.
 Mörkholm, O., on Ariarathid coinage, 181 f.
 Moschion, on giant cargo-ships, 331.
Μοσυνούκιος, 233.
μύδρος, 356.
 Music at Sparta, 117 f.
 Myrkinos, 80 ff.
 Naxos, and Aristagoras, 83.
 Nicaea, 315.
 Nicanor, on punctuation, 30 f.
νόμος, 76.
 Orators, and women's names, 323 ff.
ὤρθρος, 269.
 Oropos, 333 f.
 Orosius, on Gracchi, 385.
 Ovid: and Ausonius, 443 f., 446; and Coripus, 226 ff.; *Am.2(13)*, 398 ff.; *Met.*, Phaethon episode in, 403; *Met.(1.747-2.339)*, 402 ff.
 Owen, G.E.L., on Plato's *Parmenides*, 139 ff.
 Page, D., on Homer, 1 ff.
παῦεία, 128 ff.
 Parker, L.P.E., on catalexis, 64 ff.
 Parrhasius, on Statius' *Silvae*, 220.
 Partridges, 335 ff.
 Paulinus of Nola: and Ausonius, 441 ff.; *Carm.6(81-3)*, 453, (236-9), 453 f., (255-7), 454; 9(24-8), 454; 10(128-30), 454 f.; 14(29-35), 455; 16(140-2), 455 f.; 18(19-21, 110-12), 456; 19(728-30), 456 f.; 20(59 f.; 122 f.), 457, (164-6), 457 f., (176-9), 458; 21(318-21), 458 f., (754-7), 459 f., (791-4, 819-21), 460; 22(20-8), 460 f.; 24(547-8), 461, (689-96), 461 f.; 26(288-90, 390-7), 462; 27(387-90), 462 f.; 28(53-9), 463, (229-31), 463 f.; 31 (55-8, 351-4), 464, (539-42), 465.
 Pausanias, Thucydides on, 95 ff.
 Pause, in tragic lyrics, 27 ff.
 Pegasos, in Euripides' *Ion*, 285.
 Pentecontaetia, Thucydides on, 96.
πέρδηξ, 336 f.
 Period: and catalexis, 64 ff.; in tragic lyrics, 36 ff.
perioeci, 123 f.
 Perrottus, and Statius' *Silvae*, 210 ff.
 Philodemus: *Mort.*, 187 f.
φωνικός, 230 ff.
φωνικό, 230 ff.
 Phrynicos, *Phoenissai*, 263n.
φύσις, 76 ff.
 Pindar: pause and period, 32 ff.
πτυώ, 337.
πλοτίς, 127 ff.
 Plato: and Seneca, 416 ff.; cave allegory, 127 ff.; compresence of opposites, 303 ff.; on causation, 419 f.; on poets, 130 ff.; on sophists, 134 ff.; on 'what is', 417 ff.; *Alc.1(133e)*, 423; *Grg.*, emendations in, 300 ff.; *Hp.Ma.(285)*, 118; *Prm.*, 139 ff.; *Prm.(137c-15e)*, 146 ff., (157b-160b), 153 ff., (164b-166c), 155 ff.; *Phd.*, 297 ff., (64-7), 423, (102), 303 ff.; *Phdr.(246e)*, 423; *Phlb.* (41b11-42c3), 157; *Prt.(324b)*, 423; *R.(335d)*, 423, (514a1-517a6), 127 ff.; *Sph.*, 140 f.; *Tht.(175a)*, 424; *Ti.*, 279 ff., (28b-c), 418; *Ti.*, emendations in, 306 ff.
 Plautus: and Ausonius, 447; *Cist.(405-8)*, 339.
 Plutarch: on Atticism, 469; on Sulla, 175 ff.; *Arist.(26.3)*, 265; *Mor.(53D)*, 366, (524F), 361 VII fr.(186), 467 f.; *Nik.* (6.1), 265; *Themist.* 106 ff.
Poenus, 234 f.
 Poetry: at Sparta, 117 f.; Plato on, 131 ff.
 Politian, on Statius' *Silvae*, 205 ff.
πολτυῖνη, and Aristotle, 163 ff.
 'Populares', in Livy, 377 ff.
 Pottery, Spartan, distribution of, 113 ff.
 Praetors: and edicts, 184 ff.; Cicero on, 184 ff.; corruption, 185 f.
 Praetorship, candidature for, 177 f.
 Prepositions, and period-end, 60.
 Proprietors: and Ausonius, 444, 446; and *Soteria*, 394 ff.; 1(7.1 ff.) 368 f.; 2(28), 394 f.
proprei, 191 ff.
 Pseudo-Tibullus: 3.10(4.4), 396 ff.
publicare, 472 f.
 Quintilian: 6(3.15-16), 478; 7(1.28), 194; 11(3.30-9), 30.
 Rainbows, in Aristotle and Seneca, 412 f., 414.
 Reinach, Th., on Mithridates, 173 ff.
 Ripman, W., on pause, 28 f.
 Robinson, R., on Plato's *Parmenides*, 139 ff.
 Rohde, A., on Ovid, 402 ff.
 Ryle, G., on Plato's *Parmenides*, 139 ff.
 Sabine, G.H., on Aristotle's *Politics*, 163 f.
 Sallust: 'populares' in, 377; *Cat.(20.9)*, 468; *Hist.(1.77.15)*, 470.
 Sardis, in Ionian revolt, 85.
 Satyr drama, 392 f.
 Sculpture, at Sparta, 120 f.
 Seneca: and Ausonius, 445 f.; and earlier thought, 409 ff.; and meteorology, 409 ff.; on Anaxagoras, 428 f.; on Anaximander, 432 f.; on Anaximenes, 429 f., 432 f.; on Democritus, 430 f.; on Thales, 433 ff.; *Ben.(4.33.1)*, 423; *Brev.Vit.(1.2)*, 424 f.; *Cons.Marc.(23.2)*, 423; *Const.(10.1)*, 194 f.; *De Ira*, 421 f.; *Ep.(44.4)*, 423 f., (58.9 ff.), 420 f., (58.16-22), 417 ff., (65.4-10), 419 f., (84), 426; *Q.N.*, 409 ff., (5.18.16), 423; *Tranq.(17)*, 424.
 Shooting stars, in Aristotle and Seneca, 413 f.
 Sidai, location of, 333.
 Silius, 222 f.
 Silver coinage, 111 f.
 Sisyphos, 392 f.
 Sophists, in Plato, 134 ff.
 Sophocles: interlinear hiatus in trimeters, 67 ff.; pause and period, 48 ff.; prologues, 17 f.; *Ant.*, 18 n.; *Electra*(610-11), 466 f.; *Trach.*(507 ff.), 63.
 Soteria, and Roman elegists, 394 ff.

Sparta: Agiad king-list, 312 ff.; architecture and sculpture, 120 f.; army, 123 f.; austerity, 111 ff.; chariot-racing, 118 f.; coinage, 111 f.; poetry and music, 117 f.; isolationism, 119 f.; pottery, 113 ff.; trade, 112 ff.; vase-painting, 121 f.

Spartiates, 97 ff.

Statius: and Ausonius, 445 f.; *Silvae* in fifteenth century, 202 ff.; *Silvae*, emendations, 217 ff.; manuscripts, 202 ff.; *Silvae*(1.4), 400.

Stesimbrotus of Thasos, on Themistocles, 107.

Sulla, 173 ff.; in Livy, 388 f.

Sulpicius Severus, *Sac. Hist.*(11), 439.

Synesius: *De insomniis*(20), 368 f.

Syrian scholars and Aristotle, 237.

Tacitus: *Ag.*(6.5), 437; *Germ.*(19.1), 469 f.

Tegea, and Sparta, 125 f.

τέχνη, 164 f.

Terence: and Ausonius, 447; *Hec.*, 380 f.

Thales: on earthquakes; 433 ff.; on Nile floods, 435 f.

Thasos, and Histiaios, 90.

Themistocles, Thucydides on, 95 ff.

Theogenes, in Aristophanes' *Wasps*, 273 f.

Theophrastus: on earthquakes, 413; on figs, 357 f.

Theophylactus: *Ep.*(30.7-12), 398.

Thompson, W.E., on Kleisthenes, 243 ff.

Thucydides: letters in, 102 f.; on Pausanias and Themistocles, 95 ff.; on Spartan life, 125; use of *λέγεται*, 103 f.; written sources, 95 ff.; 1(128-38), 95 ff.; 2(45.2), 323.

Thunder: Anaxagoras on, 427 f.; Anaximander on, 432 f.; Anaximenes on, 432 f.; in Seneca and Aristotle, 410 ff.

Tibullus, and Ausonius, 444, 446.

Tigranes, and Cappadocia, 173 ff.

Torr, C., on giant cargo-ships, 331 f.

Treecreepers, 335 ff.

Trimeters, interlinear hiatus in, 67 ff.

trittyes: 242 ff.; and demes, 245 ff.

tu, 197 ff.

ὑπόκριτος, 30.

Utopia, and Aristotle, 160 f.

Valerius Flaccus, 222.

Varius: *de morte*(Frs.1-4 Morel), 187 ff.

Varro: *R.R.*(1.5.2), 195.

Vase-painting: at Sparta, 121 f.; decline in quality, 114 f.

Velleius, on Sulla, 179.

Verse, in tragic lyrics, 36 ff.

Virgil: and Ausonius, 442 f.; and Cacus, 391 ff.; and Catullus, 342 ff.; and Corippus, 226 ff.; and Varius, 187 ff.; *Aen.*(8. 185-275), 391 ff., (11. 424), 226 f.; *Geor.*(4), 342 ff.

Willink, G.W., on Euripides, 11 ff.

Women's names and etiquette, 323.

Woodpeckers, 335 ff.

Xenophon: and Spartiates, 99 n.; on *perioeci*, 124.

Zeno, and Plato, 140 ff.